



## First Aid Policy

Monitoring Responsibility	Head of Academy
Date Ratified	03.03.20
Approval Body	Local Governing Body
Next Review Date	March 2022
Chair of Committee Signature	D Radford

## **Statement of intent**

**Fishtoft Academy** is committed to providing emergency first aid provision in order to deal with accidents and incidents affecting employees, children and visitors. The arrangements within this policy are based on the results of a suitable and sufficient risk assessment carried out by the school in regards to all staff, pupils and visitors.

**Fishtoft Academy** will take every reasonable precaution to ensure the safety and wellbeing of all staff and pupils. Details of such precautions are noted in the following policies:

- **Health and Safety Policy**
- **Supporting Children with Medical Conditions in School Policy**
- **Code of Conduct (Behaviour) Policy**
- **Safeguarding Policy**
- **Educational Visits Policy**

**The administration Team** has overall responsibility for ensuring that the school has adequate and appropriate first aid equipment, facilities and personnel, and for ensuring that the correct first aid procedures are followed.

## **Legal framework**

This policy has due regard to statutory legislation, including, but not limited to the following:

- The Health and Safety (First Aid) Regulations 1981 and approved code of practice and guidance
- Health and Safety at Work etc. Act 1974 and subsequent regulations and guidance

## **Aims**

- All staff should read and be aware of this policy, know who to contact in the event of any illness, accident or injury, and ensure this policy is followed in relation to the administration of first aid.
- All staff will use their best endeavours, at all times, to secure the welfare of the pupils and any visitors to site.
- Anyone on the school premises is expected to take reasonable care for their own and others' safety.

The aim of this policy is to:

- Ensure that the school has adequate, safe and effective first aid provision in order for every pupil, member of staff and visitor to be well looked after in the event of any illness, accident or injury; no matter how major or minor.
- Ensure that all staff and pupils are aware of the procedures in the event of any illness, accident or injury.
- Ensure that medicines are only administered at the school when express permission has been granted for this.
- Ensure that all medicines are appropriately stored.
- Promote effective infection control.

## **EXCEPTIONS:**

Nothing in this policy should affect the ability of any person to contact the emergency services in the event of a medical emergency. For the avoidance of doubt, staff should dial 999 for the emergency services in the event of a medical emergency before implementing the terms of this policy and make clear arrangements for liaison with ambulance services on the school site.

## **EQUIPMENT:**

To achieve the aims of this policy, the school will have suitably stocked first aid boxes. Where there is no special risk identified, a minimum provision of first aid items would be:

- A leaflet giving general advice on first aid;
- 20 individually wrapped sterile adhesive dressings (assorted sizes);
- Two sterile eye pads;
- Four individually wrapped triangular bandages (preferably sterile);

- Six medium sized (approximately 12cm x 12cm) individually wrapped sterile unmedicated wound dressings;
- Two large (approximately 18cm x 18cm) sterile individually wrapped unmedicated wound dressings; and
- One pair of disposable gloves.

Equivalent or additional items are acceptable.

The administrator is responsible for examining the contents of first aid boxes. These should be checked frequently and restocked as soon as possible after use. Items should be discarded safely after the expiry date has passed.

#### **LOCATION OF EQUIPMENT:**

First aid boxes are located in the following areas:

- The medical room (ground floor between Sharks Class and Starfish Class)

#### **First aiders**

The main duties of first aiders are to give immediate first aid to pupils, staff or visitors and to ensure that an ambulance or other professional medical help is called, when necessary.

The Head of Academy is responsible for ensuring that there are adequate numbers of trained staff and that their first aid certificates are kept up-to-date (Including an appropriate number of first aiders who are paediatric trained).

A list of current first aid appointed person(s) is available in the Main office, Medical Room & staffroom.

#### **Emergency procedure in the event of an accident, illness or injury**

If an accident, illness or injury occurs, the member of staff first in attendance will assess the situation and decide on the appropriate course of action, which may involve calling for an ambulance immediately or calling for a first aider.

If called, a first aider will assess the situation and take charge of first aid administration.

In the event that the first aider does not consider that he/she can adequately deal with the presenting condition by the administration of first aid, then he/she should arrange for the injured person to access appropriate medical treatment without delay.

Where an initial assessment by the first aider indicates a moderate to serious injury has been sustained, one or more of the following actions will be taken:

- Administer emergency help and first aid to all injured persons. The purpose of this is to keep the accident victim(s) alive and, if possible, comfortable, before professional medical help can be called. Also, in some situations, action now can prevent the accident from getting more serious, or from involving more victims.

- Call an ambulance or a doctor, if this is appropriate – after receiving a parent's clear instruction, take the accident victim(s) to a doctor or to a hospital. Moving the victim(s) to medical help is only advisable if the person doing the moving has sufficient knowledge and skill to make the move without making the injury worse.
- Make sure that no further injury can result from the accident, either by making the scene of the accident safe, or (if they are fit to be moved) by removing injured persons from the scene.
- See to any children who may have witnessed the accident or its aftermath and who may be worried, or traumatised, in spite of not being directly involved. They will need to be taken away from the accident scene and comforted. Younger or more vulnerable children may need parental support to be called immediately.

When the above action has been taken, the incident must be reported to:

- The Head of Academy
- The Trust's Premises Manager
- The parents/carer of the victim(s)

## **Reporting to parents**

In the event of incident or injury to a pupil, at least one of the pupil's parents must be informed. This is done via a slip home at the end of the school day.

However, should any injury to the head occur, the school will endeavour to contact parents via phone in addition to a written slip being sent home.

In the event of serious injury or an incident requiring emergency medical treatment off site, the person administering first aid will endeavour to contact the pupil's parents as soon as possible.

A list of emergency contact details is kept in the main office.

All accidents requiring first aid treatment must be recorded via the carbonated, bound and numbered accident books which have a 'triplicate' format. The white copy goes home, the pink one is sent to the office for accident monitoring purposes and the final copy remains in the accident book for accident record-keeping purposes.

## **Visits and events off-site**

Before undertaking any off-site events, the teacher organising the trip or event will assess the level of first aid provision required by undertaking a suitable and sufficient risk assessment of the event and persons involved. This will be reviewed by the Head of Academy or EVC before the event is held.

Please see the separate Educational Visits and School Trips Policy for more information about the school's educational visit requirements.

## **Storage of medication**

Medicines are always securely stored in accordance with individual product instructions, save where individual pupils have been given responsibility for keeping such equipment with them.

All medicines shall be stored in the original container in which they were dispensed, together with the prescriber's instructions for administration, and properly labelled, showing the name of the patient, the date of prescription and the date of expiry of the medicine.

Medicines stored in classrooms such as inhalers will be stored in hi-vis medi-pac bags with the child's photograph on them.

Only medicines prescribed by a doctor are allowed to be administered in school. A medicines consent form must be completed prior to the administration of any medicines and all medicines administered will be witnessed by 2 members of staff (exception inhalers). Some medicines require specialist staff training prior to administration and the school reserves the right to say that a child is not allowed on school site (For Health and Safety Reasons) until such a time as this specialist training has been completed.

All medicines will be returned to the parent to arrange for safe disposal when they are no longer required.

An emergency supply of medication should be available for pupils with medical conditions that require regular medication.

Parents are required to advise the school when a child has a chronic medical condition so that staff can be trained to deal with any emergency in an appropriate way. Examples of this include severe allergic reactions, epilepsy and diabetes. A disclaimer will be signed by the parents in this regard. An individual Health Care Plan may also need to be put in place in consultation with Health Care professionals (Following the DfE guidelines on 'Supporting Children with Medical Needs in Schools'). See also: Supporting Children with Medical Conditions in School Policy

## **Illness**

If a child becomes ill during the day, the school will endeavour to contact parents / carers who will be asked to pick their child up from school as soon as possible.

A quiet area will be set aside for withdrawal and for pupils to rest while they wait for their parents/carer to arrive to pick them up if needed. Pupils will be monitored during this time.

## **Consent**

Parents will be asked to complete and sign a medical consent form when their child is admitted to the school, which includes emergency numbers, details of allergies and chronic conditions, and consent for the administration of emergency first aid – these forms will be updated periodically.

Staff do not act 'in loco parentis' in making medical decision as this has no basis in law – staff always aim to act and respond to accidents and illness based on what is reasonable under the circumstances and will always act in good faith while having the best interests of the child in mind.